

YEAR 5 - Troublesome Tudors

Sticky Knowledge

- The first Tudor King was Henry VII. He became King after he defeated Richard III at the Battle of Bosworth, which ended the War of the Roses. Henry married Elizabeth of York and their emblem was 'The Tudor Rose'.
- Henry VII first son, Arthur, died. Henry's second son, also called Henry became the heir to the throne.
- When Henry VIII became King, he married Catherine of Aragon who was his brothers widow.
- Henry VIII was desperate to have a male heir to succeed him. Catherine and Henry had several children but only one survived- Mary.
- Henry VIII met and fell in love with Anne Boleyn. He appealed to the Pope to annul his first marriage so that he could marry her.
- The Pope refused to grant Henry an annulment and Catherine would not divorce him. Henry separated England from the Roman Catholic Church and made himself head of the Church of England. Many monasteries and religious houses were destroyed. As head of the CoE he was able to grant himself a divorce and was now free to marry Anne Boleyn.
- Henry VIII and Anne Boleyn have several children together but again only one survives, a daughter, Elizabeth.
- Anne Boleyn was executed for treason at the Tower of London.
- Henry married his third wife, Jane Seymour and they had a son together, Edward. Jane died soon after he was born.
- Henry married Anne of Cleves without meeting her first. They got on better as friends so got a divorce.
- Henry VIII married Catherine Howard who was a lot younger than he was. She was charged with treason and sentenced to death.
- Henry married Catherine Parr when he was very old and she nursed him until he died.
- Crime and Punishment
- Life at court
- Tudor Christmas

Science

- Gravity is the force which pulls unsupported objects down towards the Earth.
- Friction is the resistance between two surfaces that are in contact with each other.
- Air resistance pushes against moving objects.
- Levers, gears and pulleys are all mechanisms that make jobs easier to do.
- Levers are the simplest type of mechanism. They are really good at lifting objects and can be used to make objects easier to lift.
- Gears are toothed wheels that lock together and turn one another.
- Pulleys are like gears but the two wheels do not lock together.
- Instead the wheels are joined by a belt. Pulleys can be used to change the speed, direction or force of a movement.

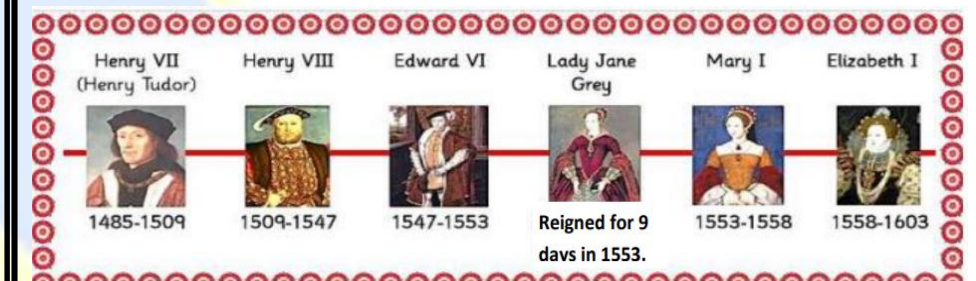
Geography

- Henry VII sought to protect British artefacts from the fierce trade policy of other European nations by embarking on a mercantilist policy.
- Lands were fenced by farmers who sought to maximise their profits through the trade of wool. Since the lands were now rationed, many farmers were left without their farm, and due to poverty, they were obliged to work in maritime and industrial activities.
- Strong links were made with Spain through marriage but these were then strained when Elizabeth inherited the throne from Mary

Key Events

- 1485- Henry Tudor won the War of the Roses- The start of the Tudor period
- 1509- Henry VII died- Henry VIII's reign began
- 1516- Mary I was born
- 1534- VIII formed the Church of England, separating England from the Roman Catholic Church.
- 1537- Edward VI was born
- 1547- Henry VIII died- Edward VI's reign began
- 1553- Edward VI died- Mary I's reign began.
- 1558- Mary I dies- Elizabeth I's reign begins
- 1603- Queen Elizabeth I dies bringing an end to the Tudor period.

Significant People



The Six Wives of Henry VIII

	 Catherine of Aragon m. 1509 - 1533 Divorced	 Anne Boleyn m. 1533 - 1536 Executed	 Jane Seymour m. 1536 - 1537 Died
 Anne of Cleves m. 1540 Jan. - July Divorced	 Kathryn Howard m. 1540 - 1542 Executed	 Katherine Parr m. 1543 - 1547 Widowed	

 Hampton Court Palace

Romans
55 B.C- A.D 410

Saxons

Vikings

Tudors
1485-1603

The Great Fire
of London
1666

Victorians
1837-1901

Present day
2023

Cross Curricular Vocabulary

<u>HISTORY</u> Monarch Heir Reign Church of England Reformation Pope divorce execution treason beheading stocks Protestant Act of Supremacy The Spanish Armada illegitimate The Mary Rose Trade Tower of London Era Time period Cause Consequence Changes Christian Values Opinion Difference
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